## **ABSTRACT**

The present invention relates to a peptide for the specific recognition of lipid vectors. The peptide of the invention comprises the peptide sequence (I) below:

$$J^{1}-J^{2}-J^{3}-J^{4}-J^{5}-J^{6}-Z^{7}-U^{8}-J^{9}-J^{10}-U^{11}-Arg-J^{13}-J^{14}-U^{15}-Lys-Gly-X^{18}-Gly-Thr-J^{21}-Glu-J^{23}-J^{24}-U^{25}-J^{26}-J^{27}-J^{28}-U^{29}-J^{30}-J^{31}-Arg-J^{33}-J^{34}-J^{35}-J^{36}-B^{37}-J^{38}-J^{39}-U^{40}-J^{41}-J^{42}-J^{43}-U^{44}-J^{45}-J^{46}-J^{47}-J^{48}-J^{49}-Arg-J^{51}-U^{52}-J^{53}-J^{54}-Asp-U^{56}-Lys-Ser-Z^{59}-Leu-J^{61}-J^{62}-J^{63}-J^{64}-Z^{65}-J^{66}-J^{67}-U^{68}-J^{69}-J^{70}-J^{71}-U^{72}-J^{73}-J^{74}-J^{75}$$
(I)

in which the amino acids J are chosen, independently of one another, from essential amino acids, or derivatives thereof, such that at least 50% of them are polar residues chosen from Arg, Asn, Asp, Cys, Gln, Glu, Gly, His, Lys, Orn, Pro, Ser, Thr and Tyr; the amino acids U are chosen, independently of one another, from Ala, Cys, Gly, Ile, Leu, Met, Phe, Trp, Tyr and Val; the amino acid X18 is chosen, independently of the other amino acids of the sequence, from Ala, Asn, Cys, Gln, Gly, His, Ile, Leu, Met, Phe, Ser, Thr, Trp, Tyr and Val; the amino acid B37 is chosen, independently of the other amino acids of the sequence, from Arg, Ala, Cys, Gly, Ile, Leu, Met, Phe, Trp, Tyr and Val; the amino acid Z<sup>7</sup> is chosen, independently of the other amino acids of the sequence, from Asp and Gly; the amino acids Z<sup>59</sup> and Z<sup>65</sup> are chosen from Glu, Asp, Lys or Arg; and the superscripts of the residues J, Z, U, X and B represent the position of these amino acids in said sequence.